**The Scramble for Africa- 5/6**

Use your notes from yesterday and the maps below to answer the following questions

1. **Before the 1800s, how much land in Africa did Europeans control? (%)**
2. **How did the Industrial Revolution affect the Scramble for Africa?**
3. **What is the Scramble for Africa?**
4. **Which European Leader organized the Berlin Conference? And what country is he from?**
5. **Why did European countries gather for the Berlin Conference?**
6. **What were the outcomes from the Berlin Conference?**
7. **Why do you think the European powers wanted to leave the Congo and Niger River Basins “neutral?”**
8. **Which European leader, personally claimed the Congo Free State as his own?**
9. **How did the Ethiopians defend their land from the Italians?**

***\*Use Maps Below***

1. **Which European country had the most colonies in Africa by 1914? How many did they have?**
2. **Which European country had the least number of colonies in Africa by 1914? How many did they have?**
3. **Which two colonies remained independent even after the scramble for Africa?**
4. **How did imperialism in Africa in 1850 compare with that in 1914?**
5. **How might the carving up of Africa like a cake by the Europeans have negatively impacted the native people living there?**



Map of 1914 Africa

Map of 1850 Africa