## Unit 6 Study Guide Name:

Answers can be found on Mr Best’s Website.

### Governments and the Enlightenment

* Define the following political systems:
	+ **Autocracy**
	+ **Oligarchy**
	+ **Representative Democracy**
	+ **Direct Democracy**
	+ **Anarchy**.
* What is a **Monarchy** and a **Republic**?
* What is the difference between Monarchies and Autocracies?
* Define the following ideas of the Enlightenment:
	+ **Constitutionalism**
	+ **Popular Sovereignty**
	+ **Natural Rights**.
* What did the following writers believe about the nature of man?
	+ **Thomas Hobbes**
	+ **John Locke**
	+ **Jean-Jacques Rousseau**.

### The French Revolution

* What year did the French Revolution begin?
* In what ways was society unequal before the French Revolution? How did that contribute to the Revolution?
* How was debt weakening the French Government? How did that contribute to the revolution?
* What were each of the following 3 events?
	+ **Estates General**
	+ **Storming of the Bastille**
	+ **Women's March**
* What was the first, bourgeois government of the revolution like?
* What struggles did it have?
* Why did it lose power?
* What are the 3 main actions it is known for?
* What is the Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen?
	+ What are the main rights granted by the DOROMAC?
	+ Who got no/few rights?
* What was different about the second, radical government of the revolution?
* In what ways did this government succeed?
* What is the Levee en Masse?
* What is the **Reign of Terror**?
	+ Who is **Robespierre**?
	+ Why did the government think it was needed to execute so many people?
	+ How did the government violate freedom of speech and fair trial rights?
	+ How did Robespierre lose power?
* Who fought against France during the **Coalition Wars**? Who won most of the Coalition Wars? Who won the last two?
* Why did Napoleon end up taking over the government?
* How large was the French Empire under Napoleon?
* How was Napoleon eventually defeated? You should use the words **Leipzig** and **Russia** in response.
* What were some of the changes made by the Code Napoleon?

### Haitian Revolution

* What was special about the **Haitian Revolution**?
* What was the population of Saint Domingue like before the Haitian Revolution?
* Which countries got involved in the Haitian Revolution?
* What was the outcome of the Haitian Revolution?
* Who was **Toussaint Louverture** and what role did he play in the Haitian Revolution?