## Unit 6 Study Guide Name:

Answers can be found on Mr Best’s Website.

### Governments and the Enlightenment

* Define the following political systems:
  + **Autocracy**
  + **Oligarchy**
  + **Representative Democracy**
  + **Direct Democracy**
  + **Anarchy**.
* What is a **Monarchy** and a **Republic**?
* What is the difference between Monarchies and Autocracies?
* Define the following ideas of the Enlightenment:
  + **Constitutionalism**
  + **Popular Sovereignty**
  + **Natural Rights**.
* What did the following writers believe about the nature of man?
  + **Thomas Hobbes**
  + **John Locke**
  + **Jean-Jacques Rousseau**.

### The French Revolution

* What year did the French Revolution begin?
* In what ways was society unequal before the French Revolution? How did that contribute to the Revolution?
* How was debt weakening the French Government? How did that contribute to the revolution?
* What were each of the following 3 events?
  + **Estates General**
  + **Storming of the Bastille**
  + **Women's March**
* What was the first, bourgeois government of the revolution like?
* What struggles did it have?
* Why did it lose power?
* What are the 3 main actions it is known for?
* What is the Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen?
  + What are the main rights granted by the DOROMAC?
  + Who got no/few rights?
* What was different about the second, radical government of the revolution?
* In what ways did this government succeed?
* What is the Levee en Masse?
* What is the **Reign of Terror**?
  + Who is **Robespierre**?
  + Why did the government think it was needed to execute so many people?
  + How did the government violate freedom of speech and fair trial rights?
  + How did Robespierre lose power?
* Who fought against France during the **Coalition Wars**? Who won most of the Coalition Wars? Who won the last two?
* Why did Napoleon end up taking over the government?
* How large was the French Empire under Napoleon?
* How was Napoleon eventually defeated? You should use the words **Leipzig** and **Russia** in response.
* What were some of the changes made by the Code Napoleon?

### Haitian Revolution

* What was special about the **Haitian Revolution**?
* What was the population of Saint Domingue like before the Haitian Revolution?
* Which countries got involved in the Haitian Revolution?
* What was the outcome of the Haitian Revolution?
* Who was **Toussaint Louverture** and what role did he play in the Haitian Revolution?